

SE (CMTI) sem IV C9 16/6/2014  
(CBGS)

QP Code : **NP-19874**

(3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 80

- N. B. : (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.  
(2) Solve any **three** questions from the remaining.  
(3) Assume any suitable data.

1. (a) Explain Bresenham's line drawing algorithm. Plot a line by using Bresenham's line generating algorithm from (1,1) to (5,3) 10  
(b) Define window, view port and derive window to view port transformation 10
2. (a) Explain parallel and perspective projections and derive the matrix for perspective projection. 10  
(b) Specify mid point circle algorithm. Using the same, plot the circle whose radius is 10 units 10
3. (a) Explain Gouraud and Phong shading along with their advantages and disadvantages 10  
(b) Explain scan line fill algorithm with an example 10
4. (a) Explain Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm. Apply this algorithm to the line with coordinates (30,60) and (60,25) against the window  
(X min, Y min) = (10,10) and (X max, Y max) = (50,50) 10  
(b) Explain any one polygon clipping algorithm 10
5. (a) Derive the matrix for 2D rotation about an arbitrary point. 10  
(b) Explain Bezier curve and also specify the properties of Bezier curve. 10
6. Write a short note on any **two** :- 20
  - (a) Half tonning and dithering techniques
  - (b) Raster techniques
  - (c) Describe the following 3-D representation methods:-
    - (i) Sweep representation
    - (ii) B-REP
    - (iii) CSG