

sem-V (old) R-2007 ENTc - RSA  
 Random Signal Analysis

22/11/16

QP Code : 79996

(3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 100

- N.B. : (1) Question No.1 is compulsory.  
 (2) Solve any four from the remaining six questions.  
 (3) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

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|--------|---|----|
| 1 (a)  | State and explain the three axioms of probability.  | 5  |
| (b)    | Define random Variable and random process.  | 5  |
| (c)    | Write two characteristics of the Normal distribution.   | 5  |
| (d)    | When is a stochastic process said to be ergodic?  | 5  |
| 2. (a) | Define probability distribution function of random variable. State important properties of it and prove.  | 10 |
| (b)    | Suppose $f_x(x) = 2x/\pi^2$ , $0 < x < \pi$ , and $Y = \sin X$ . Determine $f_y(y)$ .   | 10 |
| 3. (a) | Suppose X and Y are two random variables. Define covariance and correlation coefficient of X and Y. When do we say that X and Y are<br>(i) orthogonal<br>(ii) independent and<br>(iii) uncorrelated? Are uncorrelated random variables independent? | 10 |
| (b)    | A stationary process is given by $X(t) = 10 \cos [100t + \Theta]$ where $\Theta$ is a random variable with uniform probability distribution in the interval $[-\pi, \pi]$ . Show that it is a wide sense stationary process.                        | 10 |
| 4. (a) | State and prove Bayes Theorem.  | 10 |
| (b)    | Obtain the Mean and Autocorrelation of the output process Y (t) if WSS input is applied to LTI systems.   | 10 |
| 5. (a) | Explain Power Spectral Density. State its important properties and prove any one property.  | 10 |
| (b)    | State and prove Chapman-kolmogorov equation.  | 10 |
| 6. (a) | A random variable has the following exponential probability density function $f_x(x) = Ke^{- x }$ Determine the value of K and corresponding distribution function.   | 10 |

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b) Three boys A, B and C are throwing a ball to each other. A always throws the ball to B and B always throws the ball to C, but C is just as likely to throw the ball to B as to A. Show that the process is Markovian. Find the transition matrix and classify the states. 10

7) Write short notes on 20

- a) Central limit theorem.
  - b) Moment generating function.
  - c) Ergodic process.
  - d) Sequence of random variable.
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